

NATIVE TREES AND SHRUBS FOR POLLINATORS

	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	COLOR	MOISTURE	HEIGHT	BLOOM						POLLINATORS					
						APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	BEES	BUTT/MOTH	WASPS	FLIES	BEETLES	OTHER
CANOPY TREES	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	red/yellow	m	to 95 ft							X	butterflies	X	X		sawflies
	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	yellow	m	to 100 ft							X	butterflies	X	X		sawflies
	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye	yellow	m	to 35 ft							X					hummingbirds
	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust	yellow	m, d	to 45 ft							X			X		
	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffeetree	white	w, m	to 75 ft							X	butterflies				hummingbirds
	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	white	m, d	to 100 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	ants
	<i>Tilia americana</i>	American Basswood	white	m	to 95 ft							X	moths	X	X	X	sawflies
LARGE SHRUBS AND SMALL TREES	<i>Amelanchier</i> spp.	Serviceberries	white	w, m, d	10-25 ft							X			X	X	
	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	purple	w	12 ft							X				X	
	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	pink	m	to 25 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	
	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood	white	m	to 25 ft							X		X	X	X	
	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round-Leaved Dogwood	white	m, d	5-18 ft							X			X	X	
	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn	white	m	to 25 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	
	<i>Crataegus mollis</i>	Downy Hawthorn	white	w, m	to 40 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	
	<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	white	m, d	8-20 ft							X	both	X	X		
	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	white	m, d	10-35 ft							X					
	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	white	m, d	10-30 ft							X			X		
	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	lime/yell	m, d	6-20 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	
	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	Staghorn Sumac	lime/yell	m, d	10-35 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	
	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow	white/yell	w	12-35 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	sawflies
	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	white	m	8-20 ft							X		X	X	X	
	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry Viburnum	white	m, d	8-30 ft							X	butterflies	X	X		
	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	Prickly Ash	yellow	m, d	6-20 ft							X	moths	X	X	X	
SHRUBS	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant	lavender	m, d	2-4 ft							X	both	X	X	X	
	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	white	w, m	2-4 ft							X			X		
	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	white	m, d	2-6 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	sawflies
	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	white	w, m	5-15 ft							X	both	X	X	X	
	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	white	w	10-15 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	
	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood	white	m, d	10-18 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	
	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	white	w, m	6-15 ft							X	butterflies	X	X	X	
	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Dwarf Bush Honeysuckle	yellow	m, d	2-4 ft							X	moths				
	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	white	w, m	6-15 ft							X					
	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	white	m, d	5-10 ft							X	butterflies			X	
	<i>Ribes</i> spp.	Currant/Gooseberry	wh/yell	w, m, d	2-10 ft							X	both	X	X		
	<i>Rosa arkansana</i>	Prairie Wild Rose	pink	m, d	1-3 ft							X			X	X	
	<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Smooth Wild Rose	pink	m, d	3-7 ft							X			X	X	
	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet	white	w	3-7 ft							X	butterflies		X	X	
	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Hardtack	pink	w	3-6 ft							X	butterflies				
	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	white/pink	d	2-5 ft							X	both	X	X	X	
	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	Wolfberry	white/pink	d	3-6 ft							X	both	X	X	X	
	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Downy Arrowwood Vib.	white	d	3-10 ft							X			X	X	



Syrphid fly, long-horned beetle, and sweat bee on *Rosa blanda*



Small sweat bee, *Lasioglossum* sp. on *Amelanchier arborea*



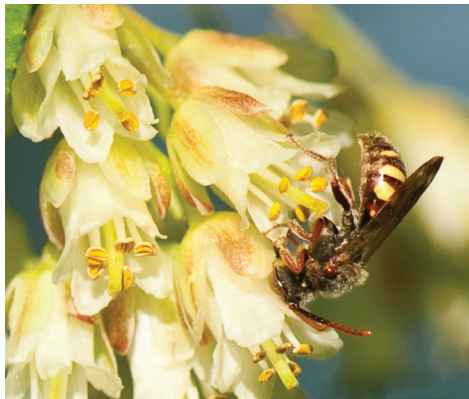
Mining bee, *Andrena* sp. on *Cornus sericea*



Eastern bumble bee, *Bombus impatiens* on *Diervilla lonicera*



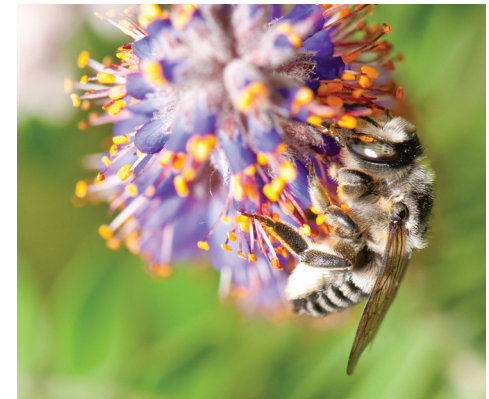
Mining bee, *Andrena* sp. on *Aronia melanocarpa*



Cuckoo bee, *Nomada* sp. on *Staphylea trifolia*



Long-horned beetle, *Eudermes* sp. on *Viburnum rafinesquianum*



Leafcutter bee, *Megachile* sp. on *Amorpha canescens*



Mining bee, *Andrena* sp. on *Prunus americana*



Small resin bee, *Heriades* sp. on *Amorpha canescens*



Brown-belted bumble bee, *Bombus griseocollis* on *Prunus americana*



Cellophane bee, *Colletes* sp. on *Salix discolor*